Ed Clark

- 1926 Born in New Orleans, LA
- 2019 Died in Detroit, MI

EDUCATION

- 1951 The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 1953 L'Academie de la Grande Chaumière, Paris, France

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2023 Ed Clark, Hauser & Wirth, New York, NY
- 2022 Ed Clark. Without a Doubt, Hauser & Wirth, London, UK
- 2020 Ed Clark. Expanding the Image, Hauser & Wirth, Los Angeles, CA
- 2019 Ed Clark Painting 2000 2013, Hauser & Wirth, New York, NY
- 2018 Ed Clark: A Survey, Mnuchin Gallery, New York, NY
- 2017 Ed Clark, Weiss Berlin, Berlin, Germany
 - Edward Clark: Paintings, Tilton Gallery, New York, NY
- 2016 Ed Clark, N'Namdi Center for Contemporary Art, Detroit, MI
- 2015 Ed Clark: Locomotion, N'Namdi Contemporary, Miami, FL
- 2014 Ed Clark: A Thousand Lights of Sun, The Mistake Room, cur. Cesar Garcia, Los Angeles, CA
 - Ed Clark: Big Bang, Tilton Gallery, cur. David Hammons, New York, NY
- 2013 Ed Clark, Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL Le Mouvement: The Ed Clark Retrospective, N'Namdi Contemporary, Miami, FL
- 2012 Louisiana Roots: Ed Clark Returns Home, Stella Jones Gallery, New Orleans, LA
- 2011 Ed Clark, The Search: A Sixty Year Retrospective, The N'Namdi Center for Contemporary Art, Detroit, MI
- 2010 Flow, Rush Arts Gallery, New York, NY
- 2008 Ed Clark: For the Sake of the Search, Pensacola Museum of Art, Pensacola, FL
- 2007 Ed Clark: Rebirth, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, New York, NY; Traveled to G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Chicago, IL
- 2006 Ed Clark. Master Painter, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, New York, NY
- 2004 Edward Clark: Paris and New York: Works on Small Canvas, Parish Gallery, Washington, DC
- 2003 Ed Clark: Paris/New York: Le Mouvement, G. R. N'Namdi Gallery, Chicago, IL
- 2001 Ed Clark: Mexican Series, Peg Alston Fine Art, New York, NY
- Ed Clark: Midi Series Chasing the Sun, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Detroit, MI
- 2000 Ed Clark: Homage to the Year of the Dragon, China Series, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Chicago, IL; Traveled to G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, MI
- 1998 Edward Clark: From Sicily to Egypt, Cinque Gallery, New York, NY
- 1997 Ed Clark: Egyptian Series, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Chicago, IL; Traveled to G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, MI
- 1992 Ed Clark, Wilmer Jennings Gallery, Kenkeleba House, New York, NY
- 1991 Ed Clark: Paris, Galerie Resche, Paris, France

- 1990 Ed Clark, Spiral Gallery, Brooklyn, NY Ed Clark, Isobel Neal Gallery, Chicago, IL G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, AL
- 1989 Ed Clark, Gallery Kesser-Bohbot, Hamburg, Germany
- 1988 Ed Clark: Bahia Series, Manhattan East Gallery of Fine Arts, New York, NY
- 1987 Ed Clark, Alitash Kebede Fine Arts, Los Angeles, CA Ed Clark: New Paintings, Gallery Art 54, New York, NY
- 1983 Ed Clark, Randall Gallery, New York, NY
- 1982 Ed Clark, Jazzonia Gallery, Detroit, MI
- 1981 Ed Clark, Citicorp Center, New York, NY Edward Clark: Martinique Interlude, Paintings and Pastels, Randall Gallery, New York, NY
- 1980 Edward Clark: A Complex Identity, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY Ed Clark, Contemporary Arts Center, New Orleans, LA Ed Clark, H.C. Taylor Gallery, North Carolina A&T State University, Greensboro, NC
- 1979 Ed Clark: Louisiana Series, Randall Gallery, New York, NY
- 1978 Ed Clark, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA
- 1977 Peg Alston Arts, New York, NY
- 1976 Ed Clark, Sullivant Gallery, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
- 1975 Ed Clark, James Yu Gallery, New York, NY
- 1974 Ed Clark: New Paintings and Drawings, South Houston Gallery, New York, NY
- 1972 Ed Clark, Lehman College Art Gallery, CUNY, Bronx, NY 141 Prince Street Gallery, New York, NY Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI
- 1971 Ed Clark, Donald Judd's Loft, New York, NY
- 1969 Ed Clark, American Embassy, Paris, France
- 1966 Clark, Galerie R. Creuze, Paris, France
- 1958 Ed Clark, Brata Gallery, New York, NY
- 1956 Clark: Peintures, Galerie R. Creuze, Paris, France
- 1951 Ed Clark, YMCA, Chicago, IL

GROUP EXHIBTIONS

- 2024 From This Nature Springs, Goya Contemporary Gallery, Baltimore, MD Americans in Paris: Artists Working in Postwar France, 1946–1962, Addison Gallery of American Art, Andover, MA (Traveling Exhibition)
 - Americans in Paris: Artists Working in Postwar France, 1946–1962, Grey Art Gallery, New York University, New York, NY (Traveling Exhibition)
- 2023 Glory of the World: Color Field Painting (1950s to 1983), NSU Art Museum Fort Lauderdale, Fort Lauderdale, FL

Tracing Lineage: Abstraction and its Aftermath' Bruce Museum, Greenwich CT Escape, Hauser & Wirth, Southampton, NY

Crosscurrents: Intercultural Conversations in Art, MW Gallery, Flint, MI Americans in Paris: Artists Working in France, 1946–1962, Grey Art Gallery, New York University, New York, NY

2022 Multiple Sights: The Tenth Anniversary of the Long Museum, Long Museum West Bund, Shanghai, China

Black Abstraction: From Then 'til Now, Green Family Art Foundation, Dallas, TX

Ed Clark and Stanley Whitney: On the Path, Hauser & Wirth, Southampton, NY 2021 Creating Community: Cinque Gallery Artists, The Art Students League of New York, New York, NY Selections from the Collection of Kenneth C. Griffin, David Rubenstein Forum, The University of Chicago, Chicago, IL The De Luxe Show, Karma, New York, NY Coloring, University of Kentucky Art Museum, Lexington, KY Highlights Of Post-War And Contemporary Art, Mnuchin Gallery, New York, NY 2020 Duro Olowu: Seeing Chicago, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, IL 2019 Generations. A History of Black Abstract Art, The Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore, MD Soul of a Nation: Art in the Age of Black Power, The Broad, cur. Mark Godfrey, Zoe Whitley, Ashley James, Los Angeles, CA; Traveled to The Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY; Crystal Bridges Museum of American Art, Bentonville, AR; Tate Modern, London, UK Harlem Roots, Adam Clayton Powell State Office Building, New York, NY Noah Purifoy and East Coast/West Coast, Tilton Gallery, New York, NY 2018 The Long Run, Museum of Modern Art, cur. Paulina Pobocha, Cara Manes, Jenny Harris, New York, NY Painting: Now & Forever, Part III, Greene Naftali and Matthew Marks, New York, NY In Tribute to Jack Tilton: A Selection from 35 Years, Tilton Gallery, New York, NY The Language of Abstraction, University of Maryland University College, Adelphi, MD 2017 Impulse, Pace Gallery, cur. Tamara Corm, Amelie von Wedel, Pernilla Holmes, London, United Kingdom Inventing Downtown: Artist-Run Galleries in New York City, 1952-1965, Grey Art Gallery, New York University, New York, NY Mastering Abstraction: 80s and 90s, N'Namdi Gallery, Miami, FL Abstract Expressionism and The Cold War, James E. Lewis Museum of Art, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD 2016 Modern Heroics, Newark Museum, cur. Tricia Laughlin Bloom, Newark, NJ 2015 Works on Paper, Greene Naftali, New York, NY 2014 Unveiled: Works from the UMUC Art Collections, University of Maryland University College, Adelphi, MD Beyond the Spectrum: Abstraction in African American Art, Michael Rosenfeld Gallery, New York, NY Prospect.3: Notes for Now, Prospect New Orleans, New Orleans, LA 2013 50 Years of Abstraction, N'Namdi Center for Contemporary Art, Detroit, MI Blues for Smoke, Whitney Museum, cur. Bennett Simpson, New York, NY; Traveled to Wexner Center for the Arts, Columbus, OH 2012 The Lure of Paris, Loretta Howard Gallery, New York, NY Beyond Black: Ed Clark, Eugene Martin and John T. Scott, Shaw Center for the 2011 Arts, Baton Rouge, LA Abstract Relations, University Museums at University of Delaware, cur. Julie M. McGee, Dr. Adrienne Childs, Newark, DE; Traveled to David C. Driskell Center, College Park, MD 2010 African American Abstract Masters, Anita Shapolsky Gallery, New York, NY Masters for the First Family, Parish Gallery, Washington, DC 2009 Wiser Than God vs. Younger Than Jesus, BLT Gallery, cur. Adrian Dannatt, Jan Frank, New York, NY Forms of Abstraction, Walk Tall Gallery, East Hampton, NY

GOYA CONTEMPORARY GOYA-GIRL PRESS

- 2007 NeoIntegrity, Derek Eller Gallery, New York, NY
- 2006 Energy/Experimentation: Black Artists and Abstraction 1964–1980, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY

Driven to Abstraction, New York State Museum, Albany, NY

- 2004 From Paris to New York, Parish Gallery, Washington, DC Something to Look Forward To, The Phillips Museum of Art, Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster, PA
 - Mirage & Metaphor, Studio 18 Gallery, New York, NY
- 2003 No Greater Love: Abstraction, Jack Tilton Gallery and Anna Kustera Gallery, New York, NY
 - A Century of Collecting: African American Art in the Art Institute of Chicago, The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 2002 Quiet as it's Kept, Christine Koenig Gallery, cur. David Hammons, Vienna, Austria Six American Masters, Sugar Hill Art Center, Harlem, New York, NY
- 2001 Red, Black, and Green, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY
- 1997 Sweeps & Views: Clark & Cowans, Rush Arts Gallery, New York, NY
- 1996 Explorations in the City of Light: African-American Artists in Paris, 1945-1965, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY; Traveled to Chicago Cultural Center, Chicago, IL; New Orleans Museum of Art, New Orleans, LA; The Modern Art Museum of Fort Worth, Fort Worth, TX; Milwaukee Art Museum, Milwaukee, WI
- 1995 Beat Culture and the New America: 1950-1965, The Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY; Traveled to: The Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, MN; M.H. de Young Memorial Museum, San Francisco, CA]
- 1994 Symphony, A.F.T.U./Bill Hodgesork, New York, NY Black Creativity, Museum of Science and Industry, Chicago, IL; Traveled to American Academy of Arts and Letters, New York, NY

Three Masters, James E. Lewis Museum of Art, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD

1993 The Studio Museum in Harlem: 25 Years of African American Art, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY

Diversity & Style, African American Artists, University of Michigan-Dearborn, MI Forty Years of African American Printmaking, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, MI

1992 Bob Blackburn's Printmaking Workshop, Hillwood Art Museum, Long Island University, C.W. Post Brookville, NY; Traveled to the Bronx River Art Center, Bronx, NY

Paris Connections: African American Artists in Paris, Bomani Gallery, San Francisco, CA

- From America's Studio. Drawing New Conclusions, The Art Institute of Chicago, IL
- 1991 Recent Acquisitions, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY Forms of Abstraction, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, MI Les Afro-Americains et l'Europe, 1960-1992, Galerie d'Art Noire Contemporain, Paris, France Paris Connections, Galerie Resche, Paris, France
- 1990 Group Exhibition, Carl Murphy Fine Arts Center, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD
 - Artists Space Group Show, Artists Space, New York, NY
- 1989 African American Abstraction in Printmaking, California Afro-American Museum, Los Angeles, CA

Don't You Know by Now, Philippe Briet Gallery, New York, NY

Abstract Expressionism: The Missing Link, Jamaica Arts Center, New York, NY

- 1988 Crossroads 88, Buckam Fine Arts, Flint, MI
- 1987 The Art of Black America, ____, Tokyo, Japan
- 1986 Paris to New York, 1966-1986, G.R. N'Namdi Gallery, Birmingham, MI
- 1985 The Lower East Side: 1950-1970, Gallery of the Avant-Garde, New York, NY The Fine Art of Collecting I, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY
- 1984 Treasures from Harlem: Permanent Collection, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY
 - Réalités Nouvelles, 1984, Grand Palais, Paris, France
- 1983 Al Loving, Ed Clark, N.G.E. Gallery, East Cleveland, OH Celebrating Contemporary Black American Artists, The Fine Arts Museum of Long Island, Hempstead, NY
- 1982 Contemporary Art at One Penn Plaza, One Penn Plaza, New York, NY
- 1981 New York Group Show, Jazzonia Gallery, Detroit, MI 5+5: Artists Introduce Artists, Just Above Midtown, New York, NY
- 1980 Afro-American Abstraction, P.S. 1 Contemporary Art Center, Institute for Art and Urban Resources, Long Island City, NY Retour Aux Sources, Galerie d'Art Miktal, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivore Ed Clark, Adger Cowans, Bill Hutson, Yolisa House, New York, NY Journeys, Two Views: Recent Paintings by Ed Clark and Bill Hutson, Black Enterprise, New York, NY
- 1979 Another Generation, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY Group Show, Randall Gallery, New York, NY Icarus Odyssey, Centro de Arte Moderno de Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Mexico
- 1978 Contextures, JustAbove Midtown, New York, NY Art Salon, New York, NY
- 1977 Contemporary Black Art: A Selected Sampling, Florida International University, Miami, FL

Tenth Street Days: The Co-Ops of the 1950s, ___, New York, NY

Graphic Arts Exhibition: A Selected Sampling, Ankrum Gallery, Los Angeles, CA

- 1976 Bicentennial Banners, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington, DC
- 1974 Academy of Arts and Letters, New York, NY
- 1973 *Biennial Exhibition*, The Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY Fall Exhibitions, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, CT
- 1972 Large Works Exhibition, 141 Prince Street, cur. Ed Clark, New York, NY
- 1971 De Luxe Show, De Luxe Movie Theater in the 5th Ward, Houston, TX
- 1970 Afro-American Artists: New York and Boston, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, MA Afro-American Artists Abroad, The University Art Museum of the University of Texas, Austin, TX; Traveled to Baltimore, MD; Boston, MA
- 1969 Trois Noirs U.S.A., American Center for Artists, Paris, France Two Man Show: Ed Clark and Lawrence Kalawale, Cal Murphy Fine Arts Center, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD
- 1964 Svea-Galleriet, Stockholm, Sweden
- 1963 Contemporary Artists, Riverside Museum, New York, NY
- 1960 The Brata Group, Modern Museum, Tokyo, Japan
- 1959 Bennington College, Bennington, VT
 Nova Gallery, Boston, MA
 53 Fighting Co-Operative Artists, Marino Galleries, New York, NY
- 1956 Salon des Independents, Paris, France
- 1955 Prix D'Othon Friesz, Museé des Arts Decoratifs, Musée du Louvre, Paris, France Grandes Toiles de Montparnasse, American Center for Artists, Paris, France

GOYA CONTEMPORARY GOYA-GIRL PRESS

- 1954 Salon des Réalités Nouvelles, Paris, France Grandes Toiles de Montparnasse, American Center for Artists, Paris, France Salon de Comparison, Paris, France
- 1952 Société du Salon d'Automne, Paris, France

AWARDS AND GRANTS

- 2020 Alain Locke International Art Award, The Detroit Institute of Arts, Detroit, MI
- 2013 Legends and Legacy Award, The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL
- 2000 Featured Artist, Art for Life Gala, Rush Philanthropic Arts Foundation, East Hampton, NY
- 1990 Honoree, 36th Annual Bal Africain, The Detroit Institute of Arts, Detroit, MI
- 1988 Painters and Sculptors Grant Recipient, The Joan Mitchell Foundation, New York, NY
- 1994 Congressional Achievement Award, United States
- 1985 Award in Painting, National Endowment for the Arts, United States
- 1981 Individual Support Grant, The Adolph and Esther Gottlieb Foundation, New York, NY
- 1975 CAPS Grant, Creative Artists Program Services, New York State Council on the Arts, New York, NY
- 1972 Award in Painting, National Endowment for the Arts, United States
- 1955 Prix d'Othon Friesz, Musée des Arts Décoratifs, Musée du Louvre, Paris, France

COMMISSIONS & SPECIAL PROJECTS

- 2006 Logo design for Austin Polytechnic Academy, Chicago, IL
- 2002 Set design for Phillip Hayes Dean's The Sty of the Blind Pig, ETA Creative Arts Foundation, Chicago, IL
- 1992 Southeastern Michigan Billboard Project, National Endowment for the Arts, Detroit, MI
- 1988 Invitation design for Broadway play Paul Robeson, John Golden Theater, New York, NY
- 1987 Album cover design for Homeing by Lawrence "Butch" Morris, Sound Aspects Records, Stuttgart, Germany
- 1986 Artistic Director for Lawrence "Butch" Morris's Image of None, Performing Garage, Inc., New York, NY
- 1983 Set and Lighting Design for performance by Joseph Jarman, The Kitchen, New York, NY
- 1980 Set design for Ntozake Shange's Boogie Woogie Landscapes, Kennedy Center Terrace, Washington, DC
 - Set design for Sandra L. Binion's Clock: Watch, First Los Angeles Performance Festival, Los Angeles, CA
- 1978 Costume design for Notzake Shange's A Photograph: Lovers in Motion, Equinox Theater, Houston, TX
- 1974 Lithograph for Michigan Council for the Arts and Cultural Affairs, Lansing, MI

PUBLICATIONS

2022 Wimberly, Dexter, 'Black Abstractionists. From Then 'til Now', Dallas: Green Family

GOYA CONTEMPORARY GOYA-GIRL PRESS

Art Foundation, 2022, pp. 8, 27, 58, ill. (exh. cat.) Pagé, Suzanne, Scherf, Angeline, Mathieu, Marianne, 'Monet/Mitchell', Paris: Fondation Louis Vuitton, 2022, pp. 176-179, ill. 2021 Powell, Richard J., 'Black Art. A Cultural History' [A World of Art series], London: Thames & Hudson, 2021, pp. 119, 146-148, 152, ill. 2020 Rappolt, Mark, Lacayo, M., Maritza, 'Vaughn Spann. The Heat Lets Us Know We're Alive', Brussels: Almine Rech, 2020, pp. 73-74, ill. 2017 Godfrey, Mark, Whitley, Zoe, 'Soul of a Nation,' London: Tate Publishing, 2017 (exh. cat.) Corm, Tamara, Edwards, Adrienne, von Wedel, Amelie, Holmes, Pernilla, 'Impulse. Kenneth Noland, Morris Louis, Sam Gillam, Ed Clark and Frank Bowling', London: Pace London, 2017 (exh. cat) English, Darby, '1971. A Year in the Life of Color', Chicago: University of 2016 Chicago Press, 2016 2012 Simpson, Bennett, 'Blues for Smoke', Los Angeles/CA: Museum of Contemporary Art; Munich: DelMonico Books/Prestel, 2012, pp. 34-35 (exh. cat.) Marter, Joan M. (ed.), 'The Grove Encyclopedia of American Art: Volume 1', Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 482-3. 2006 Dantzic, Cynthia Maria, '100 New York Painters', Chester County: Schiffer Publishing, 2006 2002 Hammons, David, 'Quiet As It's Kept', Vienna: Christine König Gallery, 2002 1996 Mercer, Valerie, 'Explorations in the City of Light. African-American Artists in Paris, 1945-1965', New York: The Studio Museum in Harlem, 1996 (exh. cat.) 1994 Williams, Michael Kelly, Williams, William T., Yarde, Richard, 'The Studio Museum in Harlem: 25 Years of African-American Art', New York: The Studio Museum in Harlem, 1994 (exh. cat.) Bomane, Asake, Rooks, Belvie (eds.), 'Paris Connections. African American 1992 Painters in Paris', San Francisco: Q.E.D. Press, 1992 (exh. cat.) 1988 Burnstock, Judith, 'Joan Mitchell', New York: Hudson Hills Press/Herbert F. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University, 1988 1984 Center for Art & Culture of Bedford-Stuyvesant, 'In a Stream of Ink', Brooklyn: The Printmaking Workshop, Center for Arts and Culture of Bedford-Stuyvesant, Inc., 1984 (exh. cat.) 1983 Flomenhaft, Eleanor, 'Celebrating Contemporary American Black Artists', Hempstead: Fine Arts Museum of Long Island, 1983 (exh. cat.) Goncharov, Kathleen, Kingsley, April, '5+5. Artists Introduce Artists'. New York: City 1981 Gallery, 1981 (exh. cat.) Kelly, June. New York: Randall Gallery, 1981 (exh. cat.) Robbins, Corinne, 'Pluralist Era, American Art 1969-1981', New York: Harper & Row, 1981 1980 Galerie d'art Mitkal (ed.), 'Retour aux sources une exposition en Afrique d'artistes Afro-Americains', Abidjan, Coîte d'Ivoire: Galerie d'Art Mitkal, 1980 (exh. cat.) Kingsley, April, 'Afro-American Abstraction', New York: P.S.1 Contemporary Art Center, 1980 (exh. cat.) Jones, LeRoi, Baraka, Amiri, 'Selected Plays and Prose of Amiri Baraka/LeRoi 1979 Jones', New York: William Morrow Company, Inc., 1979 1978 Goode-Bryant, Linda, 'Contextures', New York: Just Above Midtown Gallery, 1978 (exh. cat.) 1977 Bard, Joellen, 'Tenth Street Days. The Co-Ops of the 50's'. New York: Education, Art & Service, Inc., 1977 1973 The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, 'New Acquisitions, Gifts, and Loans: Selections from the Collection'. Ridgefield: The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, 1973 (exh. cat.)

- 1971 Goldstein, Rhoda L. (ed.), 'Black Life and Culture in the United States', New York: Crowell, 1971, pp. 302–21, 321
- 1970 Lewis, James E., 'Afro-American Artists Abroad', Austin: University Art Museum, University of Texas, 1970 (exh. cat.)
- 1957 Seuphor, Michel, 'Dictionnaire de la Peinture Abstraite', Paris: Hazan, 1957
- 1955 Conil-Lecoste, Michel, 'Galerie R. Creuze Catalogue', Paris: Galerie R. Creuze, 1955 (exh. cat.)
- 1953 Tapié, Michel, 'Peintres Américains en France', Paris: Galerie Craven, 1953 (exh. cat.)

SELECTED PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

Albright-Knox, Buffalo, NY Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY California Afro-American Museum, Los Angeles, CA Centro de Arte Moderno, Guadalajara, Mexico Dallas Museum of Art, Dallas, TX Detroit Institute of the Arts, Detroit, MI Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, CA James E. Lewis Museum, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD Kresge Museum, Kalamazoo, MI Louisiana State University, New Orleans, LA Mott-Warsh Collection, Flint, MI Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY Museum of Modern Art, Bahia, Brazil Museum Solidarity, Titograd, Yugoslavia Newark Museum, Newark, NJ The New York Public Library Schomburg Center, New York, NY Pérez Art Museum, Miami, FL The John and Mable Ringling Museum, Sarasota, FL Saint Louis Art Museum, Saint Louis, MO Smithsonian National Museum of African American History and Culture, Washington, DC Washington Studio Museum in Harlem, New York, NY Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY University of Maryland University College, Marlboro, MD Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY